# Sexual Violation

Rape

# **PROFILE OF A Perpetrator**

- Most often in their late teens through the thirties
- Often physically or sexually abused as a child
- Desire for sex is not the reason people rape.

• Power and Control are the motivators

 Often have low self-esteem which results in the desire to control someone else to help them feel better about themselves

## Profile of the Victim

- May be male or female, infant, child, teenager, adult, elderly, or disabled
   They may be of any race
  - 93% of cases the victim is the same race as the perpetrator
- 2/3 of all victims are under the age of 25
   80% of teenage victims knew their attacker

# Sexual Violations

#### Rape

• Forced sexual intercourse that involves penis to vaginal penetration.

#### Sexual Assault

• A term referring to a spectrum of assaults, which can include but are not limited to, rape, incest, indecent exposure, molestation and sexual harassment.

Sexual Abuse

 Indecent liberties (touching of buttocks, genitals, breasts, mouth or forcing another to touch those areas)

Incest

 Sexual abuse in which the perpetrator and the victim are related by blood or marriage.

#### Consent

#### Consent

- Involves full understanding of potential repercussions; must have true freedom to say yes or no.
- Four main situations in which an individual is unable to consent to sexual activity:
  - Under age 14 (and other statutory combinations)
  - Power imbalance between two individuals
  - Temporary/permanent mental disability
  - While under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol

#### Consent

- Consent is active not passive
- True Consent is not coerced
- Responding in fear by freezing is not consent
- Consent is possible only when there is equal power
- Being deceived or manipulated is not consent
- If you can't say "no" comfortably, "yes" has no meaning
- If you are unwilling to accept a "no", "yes" has no meaning
- Legal consent is VERBAL and given without trickery, manipulation or intimidation
- Consent is based on choice

## In order to give Consent . . .

- Must be 14 years or older
- Does not have a permanent or temporary mental disability
- A power differential between persons doesn't exist
- Knows exactly what the sexual behavior involves
- Is able to choose whether or not to engage in a particular act with a particular person at a particular time in a particular place
- Is able to freely communicate feelings to their partner
- Has the true freedom to say "yes" or "no"

## TRUE CONSENT

You want to be there
You are sober
You verbally agree to and feel comfortable actively participating in sexual behaviors
You don't feel pressured or uncomfortable

# Types of Rape

# Stranger rape 30% of all rapes in the US Acquaintance Rape Underreported but most common type Gang Rape Marital Rape

# Drugs & Alcohol

 Police Records show that 63% of perpetrators of rape were under the influence of drugs or alcohol at the time of the rape

#### OPrecautions in your home

- Make sure you have a deadbolt and a door viewer
- LOCK YOUR DOORS!!
- Close your Blinds/Shades when it is dark
- Make sure all entrances and sidewalks are well lit
- Never hide a key over the door frame or in a flower pot
- Don't allow strangers to use your phone for emergencies
- Require identification from all service personnel

#### On the Street

- Don't accept rides from strangers
- Keep away from darkened doorways, parking lots, alleys, parks and open fields, or deserted Laundromats
- Avoid deserted bus stops—try to catch the bus when others will be there
- Don't give rides to strangers

- Always lock your car when you get in or out
- Look in the back seat and on the floor before getting in to see if anyone is hiding there
- Don't stop for gas or directions in an area that look dangerous
- If you think you are being followed do not go home—drive to the nearest police station

#### On Dates

- Meet new people in public places
- Try to date a new person as part of a group
- Trust your instincts about possible danger
- Express yourself and expect your statements to be honored. Maybe does not mean YES only YES means YES!
- Remember alcohol and drugs inhibit your decisionmaking ability
- Tell people who you are with and where you are going
- Take a cell phone if you can

# If you are Victimized

- DON'T SHOWER before talking to an officer.
  Place the clothing or bedding involved in a paper bag
- Go to the emergency room or Women's Crisis Center immediately
- Call the police immediately
- Remember that if you don't report the incident the attacker will be free to repeat what he did to you
- Make a conscious effort to remember physical features of the attacker as well as description of vehicle, license plate #, etc

# How to Help someone

#### Believe the experience with out question

- DO NOT blame the Victim
- RESPECT their fear

They often are told they will kill them if they tell
 ACCEPT their feelings

- Be Supportive
- Tolerate their moods

 LISTEN without making judgment or offering advice